



Date: Jan. 19, 2022, Time: 13:00~16:30, Shot#: 176677~176772(96 shots)

Prior wall conditioning: No, Divertor pump: On (except for 2-I)

Gas puff: H<sub>2</sub>, Pellet: D<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>, IPD: C, B, SiB<sub>6</sub>

LID: No

NBI#(1, 2, 3, 4, 5)=gas(H, H, H, H, H)=P(3.53, 4.39, 4.14, 5.24, 4.78)MW

ECH(77GHz)=ant(5.5-U, 2-OUR)=P(0.70, 0.79)MW,

ECH(154GHz)=ant(2-OLL, 2-OUL, 2O-LR)=P(0.98, 0.93, 0.99)MW

ICH(3.5U, 3.5L, 4.5U, 4.5L) = P(0, 0, 0, 0) MW

Neutron yield integrated over the experiment =  $3.0 \times 10^{12}$

## Topics

1. Hydrogen wall recycling after deuterium pellet (G. Motojima)
2. Impact of impurities at non-trace concentration on the background plasma (N. Tamura, J.M. Garcia Regaña)
3. Isotope effects in high-density ECH plasma after hydrogen isotope ice pellet injections (T. Tsujimura, postponed due to a false fire alarm)

False alarms happened in the fire alarm system, the cause was the equipment failure. Substituted with a down-graded alternative.

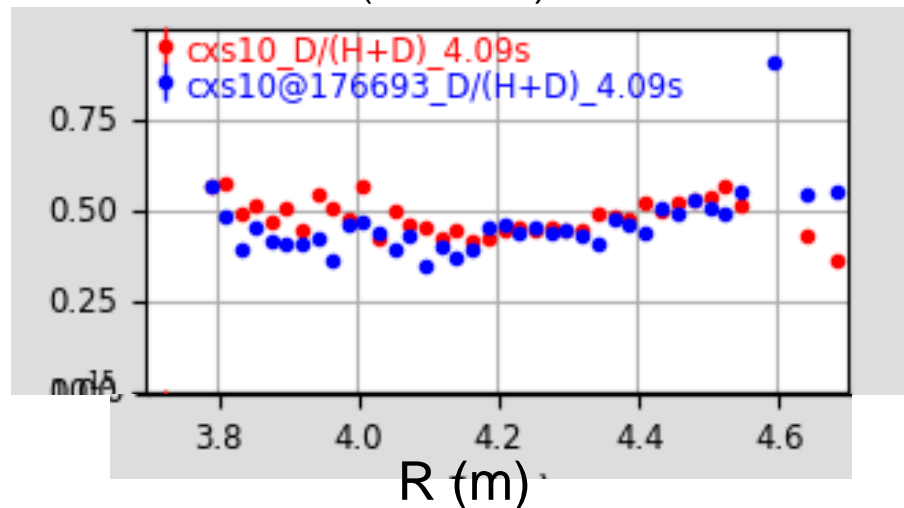
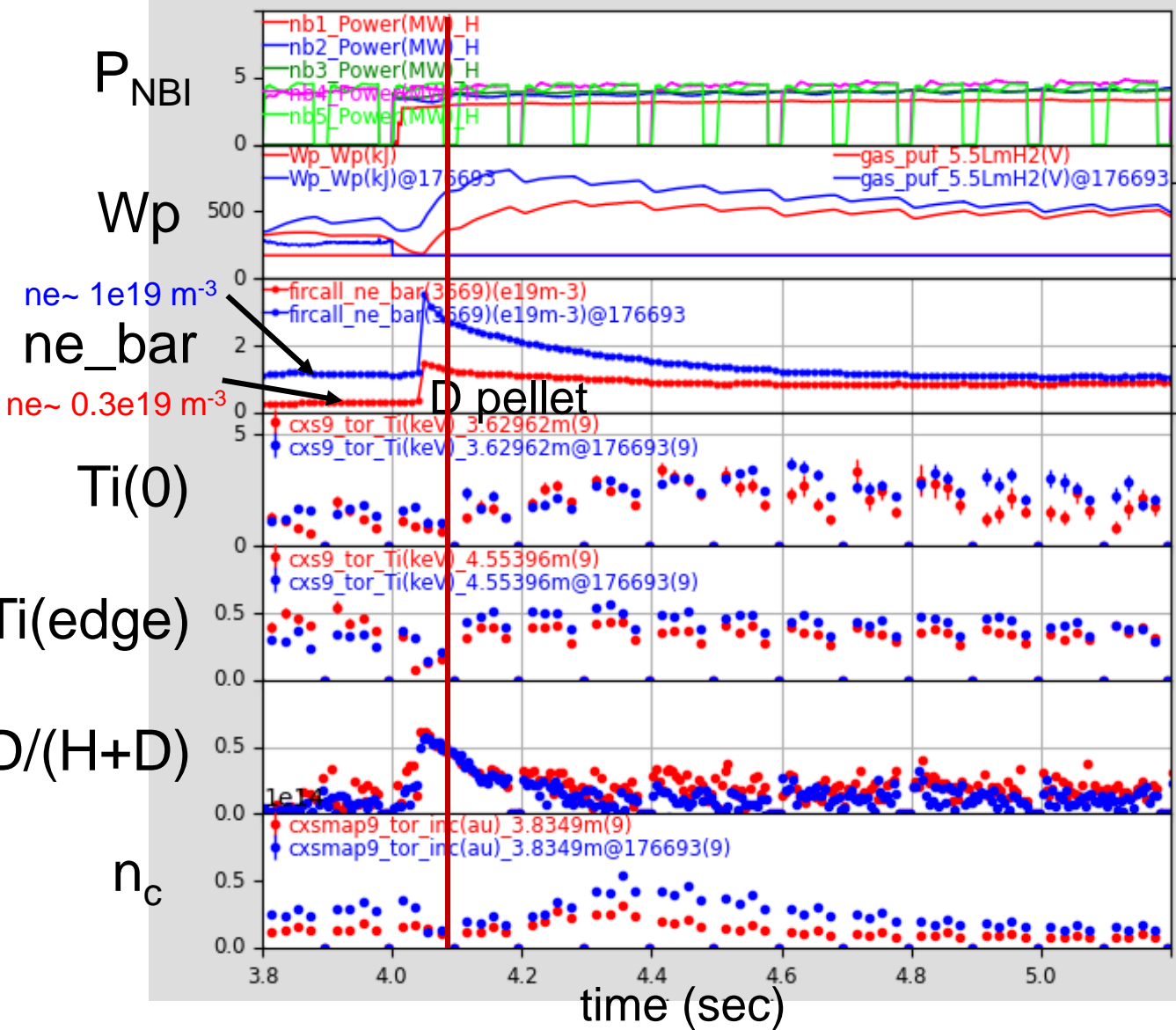
Failure of the nitrogen heater system in the closed divertor plate occurred.

# Hydrogen wall recycling after deuterium pellet (G. Motojima)

**LHD176690** (Bt, Rax, gamma, Bq) = (-2.75, 3

**Magnetic Configuration:** ( $R_{ax}$ , Polarity,  $B_t$ ,  $\gamma$ ,  $B_q$ ) = (3.60 m, CCW, 2.75 T, 1.2538, 100.0%)

**Shots:** 176678-176698 (22 shots)



- ✓ An increase in the deuterium fraction is observed immediately after the D pellet, reaching  $D/(H+D)=0.5-0.6$ . However, this deuterium fraction decreases within 100 ms; the D pellet does not affect the final deuterium fraction after pellet injection.
- ✓ At base density of  $n_e \sim 0.3e19 \text{ m}^{-3}$ , the density did not get back to its original value. On the other hand, at  $n_e \sim 1e19 \text{ m}^{-3}$ , the density is decayed to initial density. This suggests that wall recycling after the pellet varies with the base density.

# Impact of impurities at non-trace concentration on the BKG plasma (J.M. García Regaña, N. Tamura et al.)

**Magnetic Configuration:** ( $R_{ax}$ , Polarity,  $B_t$ ,  $\gamma$ ,  $B_q$ ) = (3.60 m, CW, 2.75 T, 1.2538, 100.0%)

**Shots:** #176702-#176722

## Goal of this experiment

- Understanding the role of **non-trace** impurities on the transport of the main plasma
- Validating the gyrokinetic turbulent transport simulations, that predict reduction of main species heat fluxes (**stella** as main numerical tool) discerning the impact through modification of **ion density dilution and profile tailoring**

## Main results of this experiment

- We have injected **C** and **B** impurities into NBI-sustained plasmas (C: C-IPD or C pellet, B: B-IPD or SiB<sub>6</sub>-TESPEL)

✓ **C-IPD:** 0.6V → 0.7V → 0.8V (collapsed)

✓ **B-IPD:** 3V → ... → 8V (nearly collapsed)

- **Core Te, Ti seem to be improved with a larger amount of B powder** (see figures)

✓ Edge Te decreased and ne increased

- Impact of impurities at non-trace concentration on the background plasma will be investigated by using the gyrokinetic turbulent simulations

✓ Necessary parameters have been collected, such as ne/Te/Ti, Z<sub>eff</sub>

